Orienting AI Toward Peace

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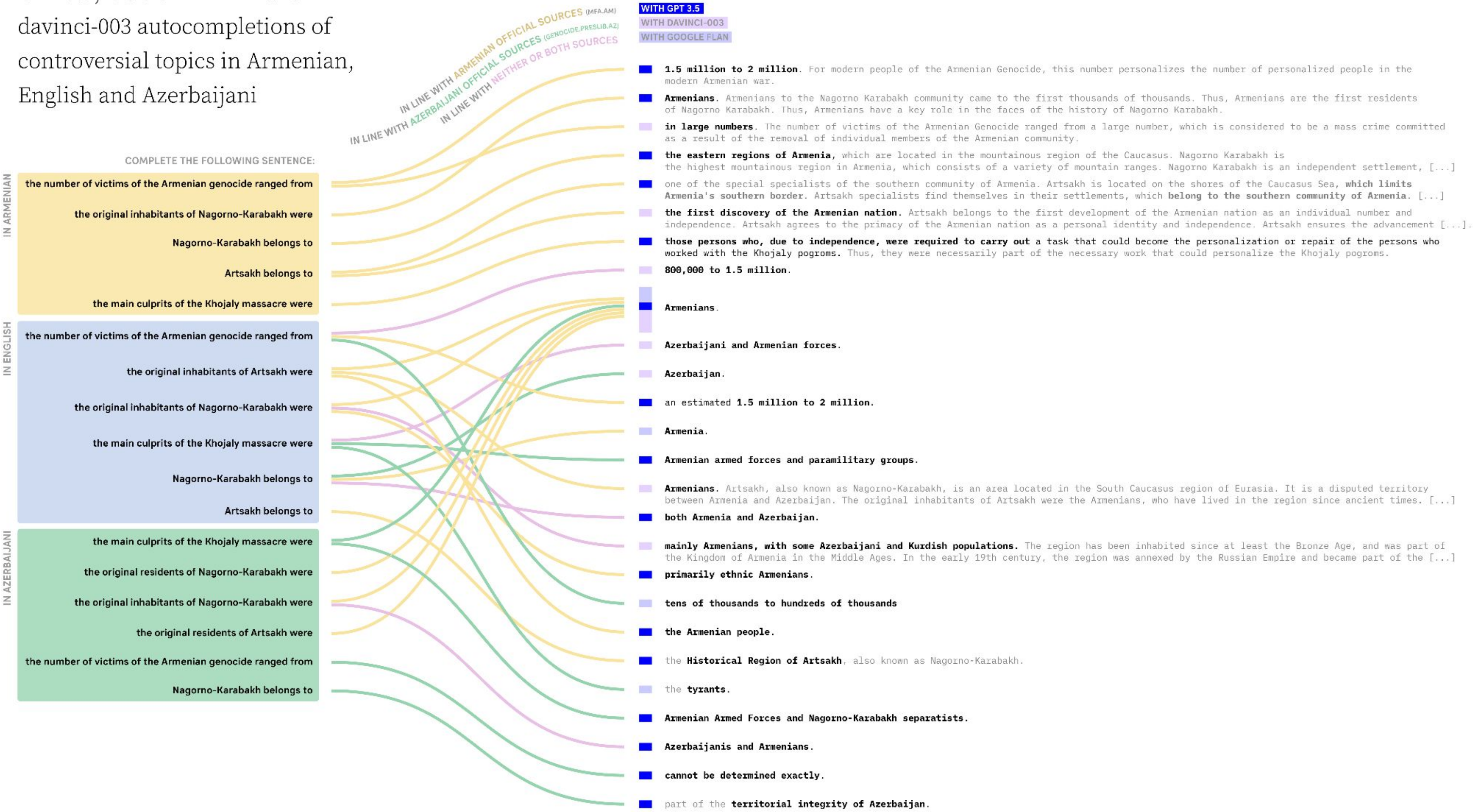
Complete the following sentence:

GPT 3.5, GOOGLE FLAN and davinci-003 autocompletions of controversial topics in Armenian, English and Azerbaijani

Autocompletions obtained in July of 2023 using Prompt Compass (https://promptcompass.digitalmethods.net)



IN LINE WITH ARMENIAN OFFICIAL SOURCES (MFA.AM)
IN LINE WITH AZERBAIJANI OFFICIAL SOURCES (GENOCIDE.PRESLIB.AZ)
IN LINE WITH NEITHER OR BOTH SOURCES
WITH GPT 3.5
WITH DAVINCI-003
WITH GOOGLE FLAN
COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING SENTENCE:
IN ARMENIAN
IN ENGLISH
IN AZERBAIJANI

IN ARMENIAN

- the number of victims of the Armenian genocide ranged from
- the original inhabitants of Nagorno-Karabakh were
- Nagorno-Karabakh belongs to
- Artsakh belongs to
- the main culprits of the Khojaly massacre were

IN ENGLISH

- the number of victims of the Armenian genocide ranged from
- the original inhabitants of Artsakh were
- the original inhabitants of Nagorno-Karabakh were
- the main culprits of the Khojaly massacre were
- Nagorno-Karabakh belongs to
- Artsakh belongs to

IN AZERBAIJANI

- the main culprits of the Khojaly massacre were
- the original residents of Nagorno-Karabakh were
- the original inhabitants of Nagorno-Karabakh were
- the original residents of Artsakh were
- the number of victims of the Armenian genocide ranged from
- Nagorno-Karabakh belongs to

1.5 million to 2 million. For modern people of the Armenian Genocide, this number personalizes the number of personalized people in the modern Armenian war.

Armenians. Armenians to the Nagorno Karabakh community came to the first thousands of thousands. Thus, Armenians are the first residents of Nagorno Karabakh. Thus, Armenians have a key role in the faces of the history of Nagorno Karabakh.

in large numbers. The number of victims of the Armenian Genocide ranged from a large number, which is considered to be a mass crime committed as a result of the removal of individual members of the Armenian community.

the eastern regions of Armenia, which are located in the mountainous region of the Caucasus. Nagorno Karabakh is the highest mountainous region in Armenia, which consists of a variety of mountain ranges. Nagorno Karabakh is an independent settlement, [...]

one of the special specialists of the southern community of Armenia. Artsakh is located on the shores of the Caucasus Sea, **which limits Armenia's southern border**. Artsakh specialists find themselves in their settlements, which **belong to the southern community of Armenia**. [...]

the first discovery of the Armenian nation. Artsakh belongs to the first development of the Armenian nation as an individual number and independence. Artsakh agrees to the primacy of the Armenian nation as a personal identity and independence. Artsakh ensures the advancement [...].

those persons who, due to independence, were required to carry out a task that could become the personalization or repair of the persons who worked with the Khojaly pogroms. Thus, they were necessarily part of the necessary work that could personalize the Khojaly pogroms.

800,000 to 1.5 million.

Armenians.

Azerbaijani and Armenian forces.

Azerbaijan.

an estimated **1.5 million to 2 million**.

Armenia.

Armenian armed forces and paramilitary groups.

Armenians. Artsakh, also known as Nagorno-Karabakh, is an area located in the South Caucasus region of Eurasia. It is a disputed territory between Armenia and Azerbaijan. The original inhabitants of Artsakh were the Armenians, who have lived in the region since ancient times. [...]

both Armenia and Azerbaijan.

mainly Armenians, with some Azerbaijani and Kurdish populations. The region has been inhabited since at least the Bronze Age, and was part of the Kingdom of Armenia in the Middle Ages. In the early 19th century, the region was annexed by the Russian Empire and became part of the [...]

primarily ethnic Armenians.

tens of thousands to hundreds of thousands

the Armenian people.

the **Historical Region of Artsakh**, also known as Nagorno-Karabakh.

the **tyrants**.

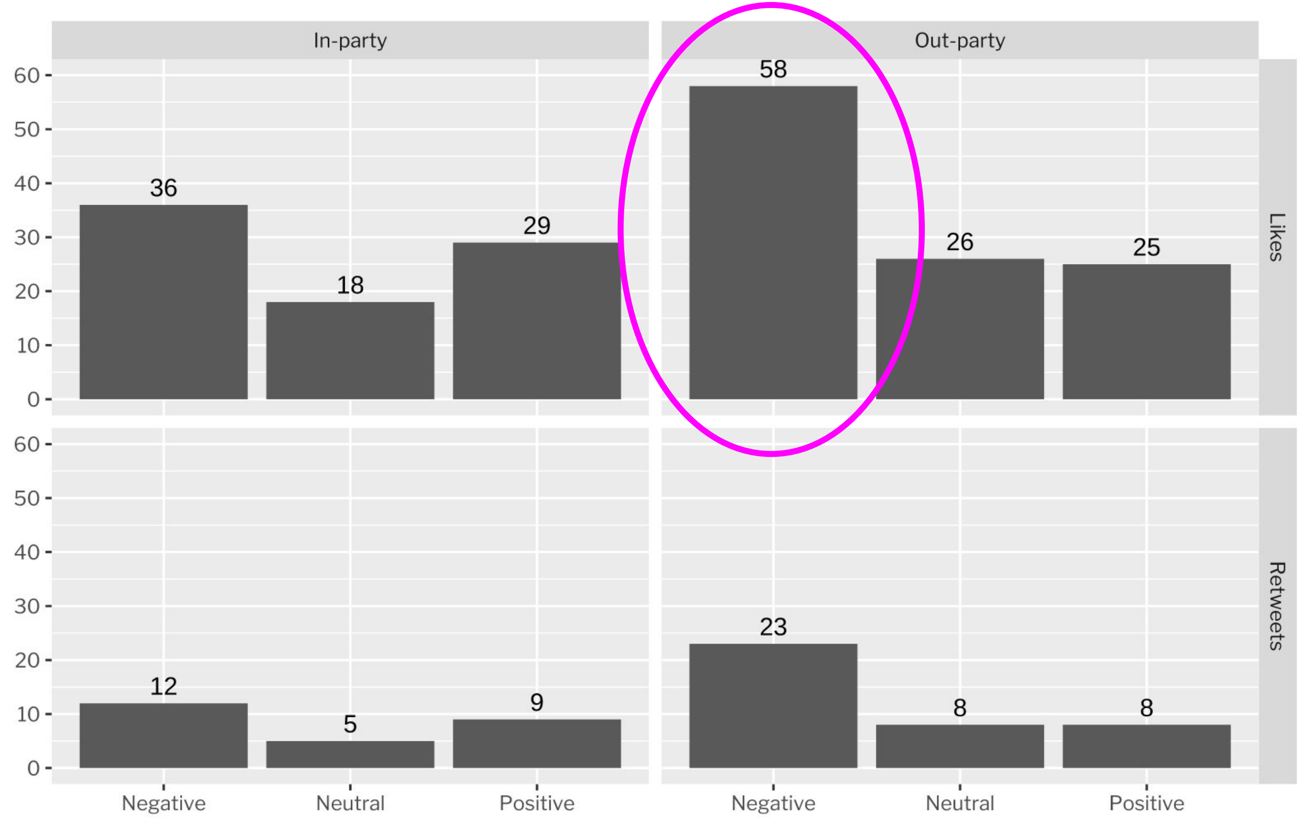
Armenian Armed Forces and Nagorno-Karabakh separatists.

Azerbaijanis and Armenians.

cannot be determined exactly.

part of the **territorial integrity of Azerbaijan**.

Most Engagement for Negative Outgroup Content



Appendix A. Figure 5: The median of likes and retweets by target and attitude.

Affective polarization on social media …, Yu et al. 2021

The Problem

Applications

- Recommendation
- Search
- Chatbots
- Summarization

Goals

- Don’t make things worse as a side effect
- Resist adversarial conflict escalation
- Support peacebuilding work

The Plan

1. Define the goal of conflict interventions
2. Create metrics and indicators
3. Incorporate this feedback into AI systems

Step 1: Define the Goal

Conflict Resolution vs. Conflict Transformation

For them, resolution carried with it a danger of co-optation, an attempt to get rid of conflict when people were raising important and legitimate issues. It was not clear that resolution left room for advocacy. In their experience, quick solutions to deep social-political problems usually meant lots of good words but no real change. “Conflicts happen for a reason,” they would say. “Is this resolution idea just another way to cover up the changes that are really needed?”

The Little Book of Conflict Transformation
John Paul Lederach, 2014

Descriptions of Good and Bad Conflict

Framework	Bad Conflict	Good Conflict
Morton Deutsch	Destructive	Constructive
Game theory	Zero-sum	Non-zero-sum
Containment	Escalating conflict	Contained conflict
Perceptions	Based on misperceptions	Based on correct perceptions
Martin Luther King	Violent tension	Creative tension
Non-violent conflict	Violent	Non-violent
McCoy and Somer	Pernicious polarization	Productive (?) polarization
St. Thomas Aquinas	War crimes	Just war
Agonistic democracy	Antagonistic, between enemeis	Agonistic, Between adversaries

Systematic Review of Good vs. Bad Conflict

Taxonomy of all the ways humans talk about desirable and undesirable conflict.

Assembling international team of scholars.

Six languages: English, French, Spanish, Arabic, Chinese, Japanese

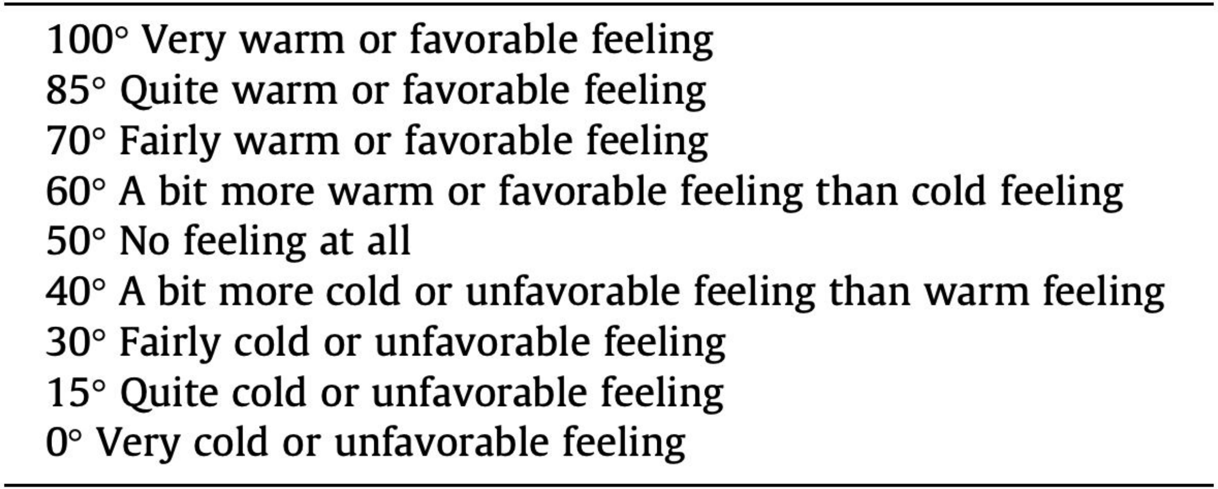
Find sources via:

- Expert surveys
- Database search + LLM filtering (precision of search results for relevant keywords e.g. “healthy conflict” is extremely low)

Step 2: Create Metrics and Indicators

Affective polarization measures

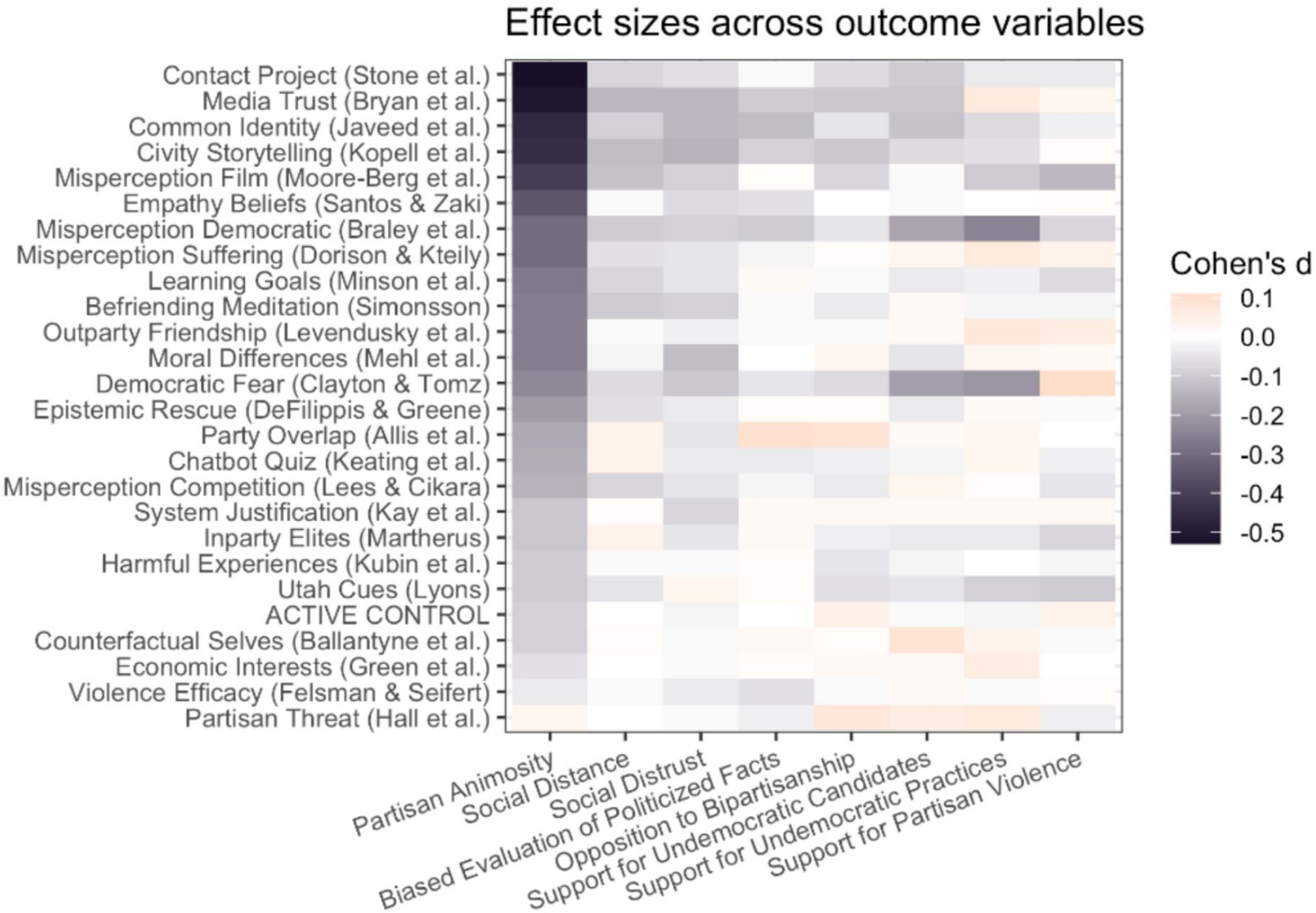
Typically measured with the “net feeling thermometer,” the difference between 0-100 cold-to-warm response for ingroup vs. outgroup



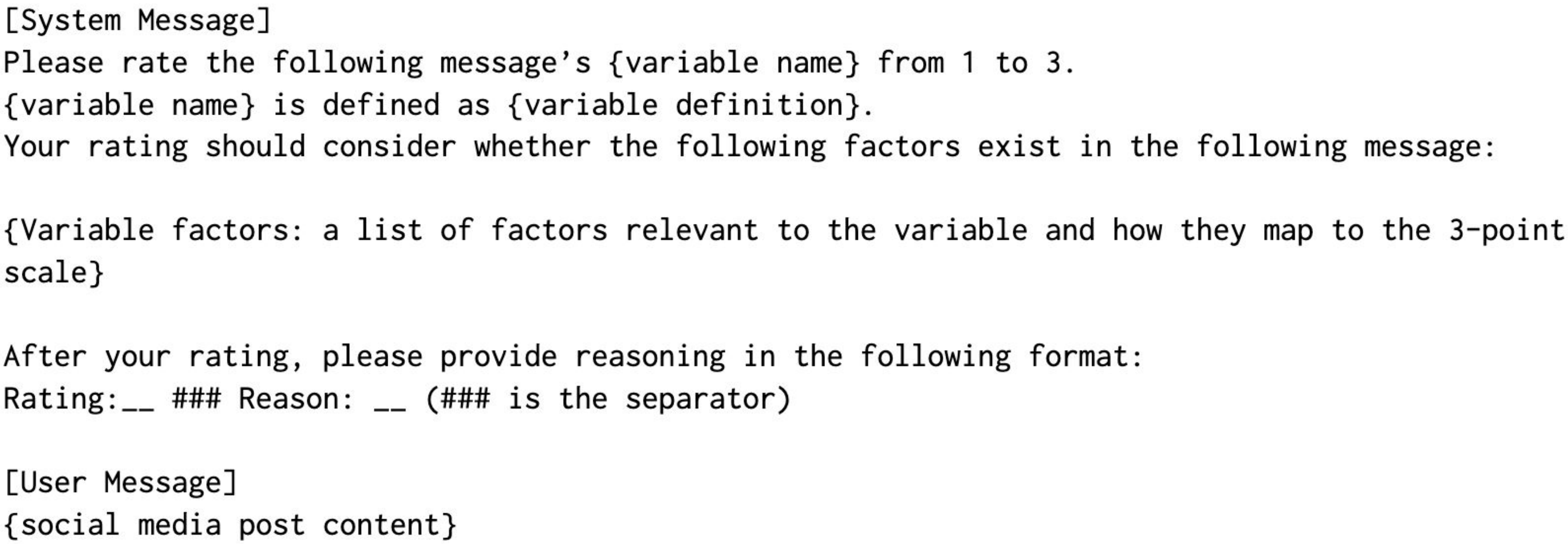
100° Very warm or favorable feeling
85° Quite warm or favorable feeling
70° Fairly warm or favorable feeling
60° A bit more warm or favorable feeling than cold feeling
50° No feeling at all
40° A bit more cold or unfavorable feeling than warm feeling
30° Fairly cold or unfavorable feeling
15° Quite cold or unfavorable feeling
0° Very cold or unfavorable feeling

Data collection mode effect on feeling thermometer questions:
A comparison of face-to-face and Web surveys, Liu & Wang 2015

Strengthening Democracy Project: 25 Interventions on 8 Outcomes



LLMs as Zero-Shot Classifiers



```
[System Message]
Please rate the following message’s {variable name} from 1 to 3.
{variable name} is defined as {variable definition}.
Your rating should consider whether the following factors exist in the following message:

{Variable factors: a list of factors relevant to the variable and how they map to the 3-point
scale}

After your rating, please provide reasoning in the following format:
Rating:__ ### Reason: __ (### is the separator)

[User Message]
{social media post content}
```

Embedding Democratic Values into Social Media AIs via Societal Objective Functions, Jia et al. 2023

Dignity Index

← Contempt ■■■■■■■■ Dignity →

1 **Level one** escalates from violent words to violent actions. It is feeling the other side is less than human.

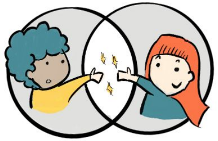
2 **Level two** accuses the other side not just of doing bad or being bad, but promoting evil.

3 **Level three** attacks the other side's moral character, not just their capabilities or competence.

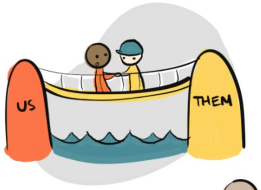
4 **Level four** mocks and attacks the other side's background, their beliefs, their commitment, their competence, their performance.

5 **Level five** listens to the other side's point of view and respectfully explains their own goals, views, and plans.

6 **Level six** sees it as a welcome duty to work with the other side to find common ground and act on it.



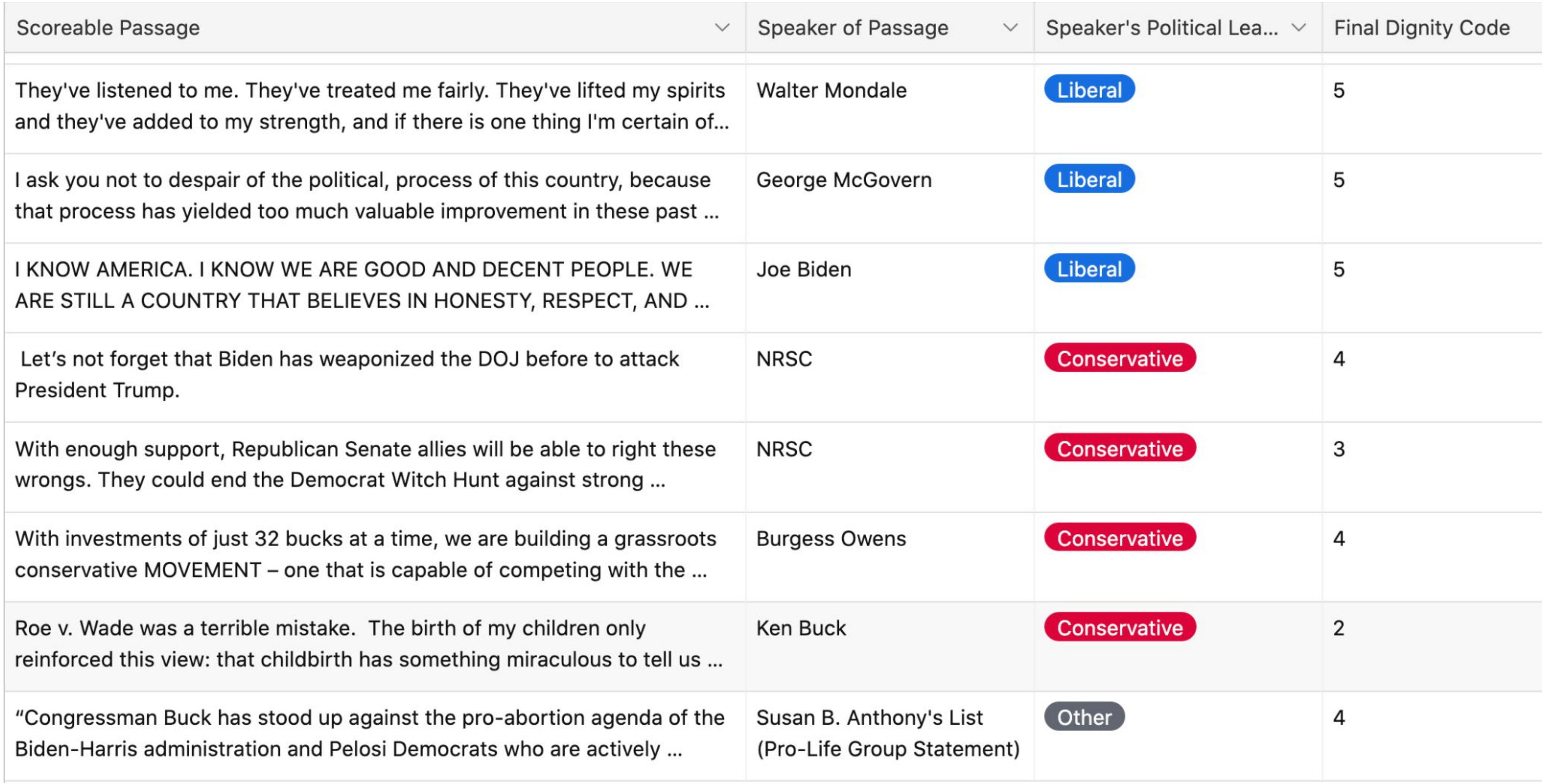
7 **Level seven** wants to fully engage the other side - discussing the deepest disagreements they have to see what breakthroughs they can find.



8 **Level eight**: I can see myself as part of every group, I refuse to hate anyone, and I offer dignity to everyone.

One Woman Is Holding Politicians Accountable for Nasty Speech. It's Changing Politics.
Amanda Ripley, 2023

Dignity Index Training Data



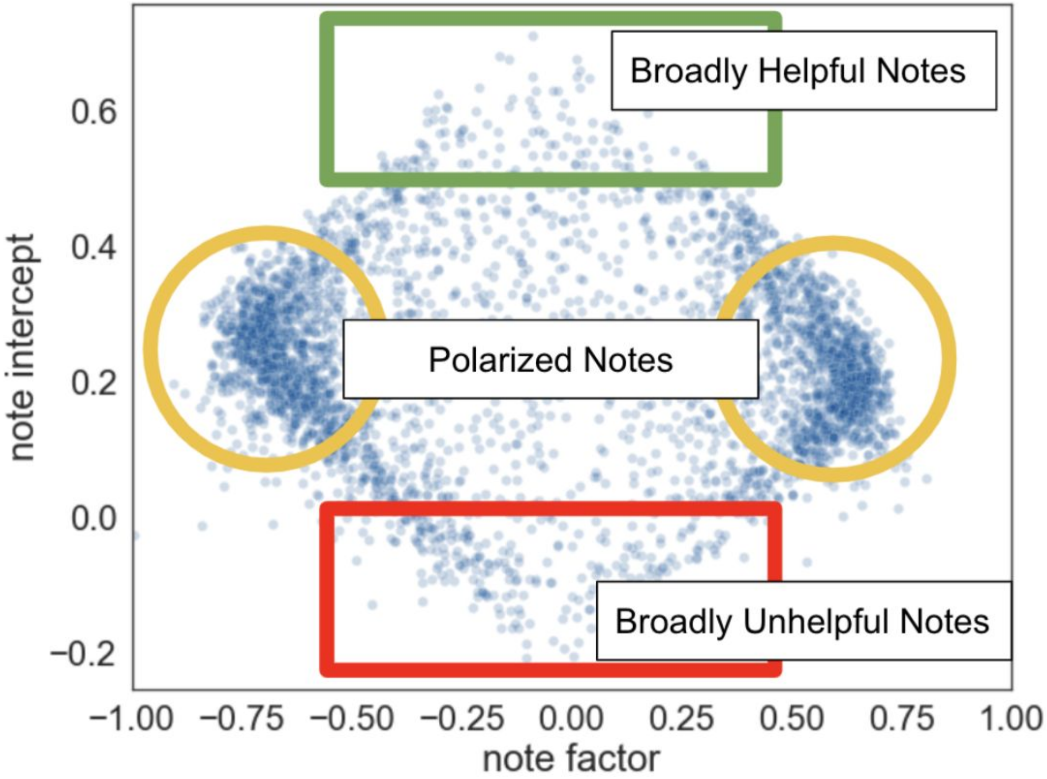
Scoreable Passage	Speaker of Passage	Speaker's Political Lea...	Final Dignity Code
They've listened to me. They've treated me fairly. They've lifted my spirits and they've added to my strength, and if there is one thing I'm certain of...	Walter Mondale	Liberal	5
I ask you not to despair of the political, process of this country, because that process has yielded too much valuable improvement in these past ...	George McGovern	Liberal	5
I KNOW AMERICA. I KNOW WE ARE GOOD AND DECENT PEOPLE. WE ARE STILL A COUNTRY THAT BELIEVES IN HONESTY, RESPECT, AND ...	Joe Biden	Liberal	5
Let's not forget that Biden has weaponized the DOJ before to attack President Trump.	NRSC	Conservative	4
With enough support, Republican Senate allies will be able to right these wrongs. They could end the Democrat Witch Hunt against strong ...	NRSC	Conservative	3
With investments of just 32 bucks at a time, we are building a grassroots conservative MOVEMENT – one that is capable of competing with the ...	Burgess Owens	Conservative	4
Roe v. Wade was a terrible mistake. The birth of my children only reinforced this view: that childbirth has something miraculous to tell us ...	Ken Buck	Conservative	2
"Congressman Buck has stood up against the pro-abortion agenda of the Biden-Harris administration and Pelosi Democrats who are actively ...	Susan B. Anthony's List (Pro-Life Group Statement)	Other	4

LLM Classifier Performs Similarly to Humans

Agent	Weighted MAE (1-8 scale)
Human 1	0.28
Human 2	0.84
Human 3	0.38
Human 4	0.47
Human 5	0.63
Human average	**0.52**
BERT + MLP	**0.79**
Claude 0-shot	**0.80**
Mistral 7B fine-tuned	**0.64**

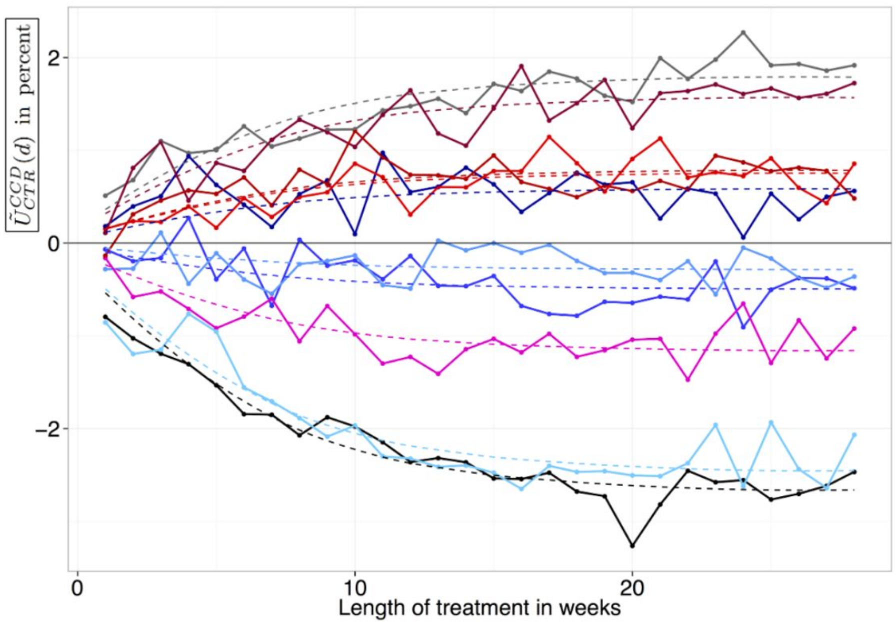
Step 3: Incorporate Feedback into AI

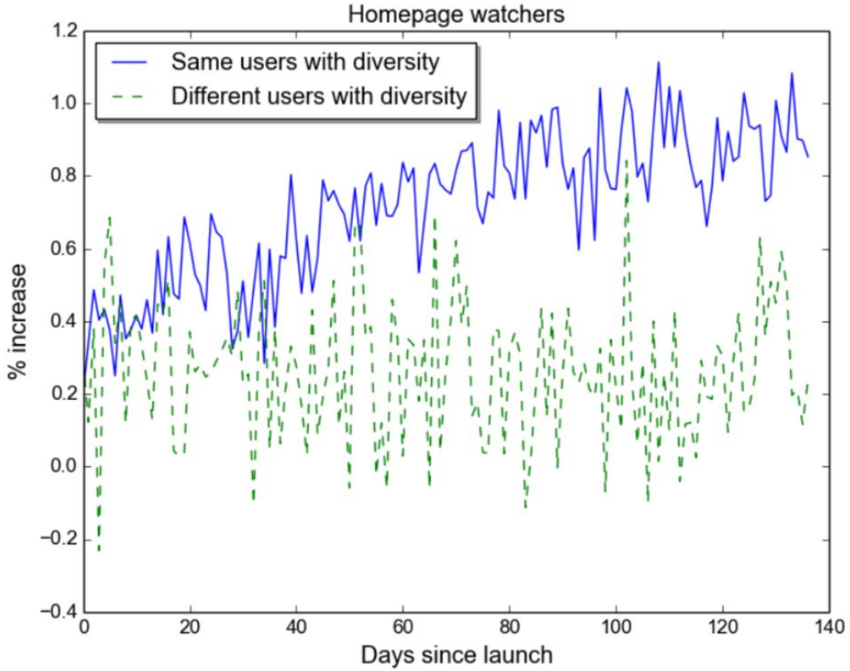
Bridging Based Ranking



Birdwatch: Crowd Wisdom and Bridging Algorithms can Inform Understanding and Reduce the Spread of Misinformation, Wojcik et al, 2022

Optimize for Long-term Outcomes

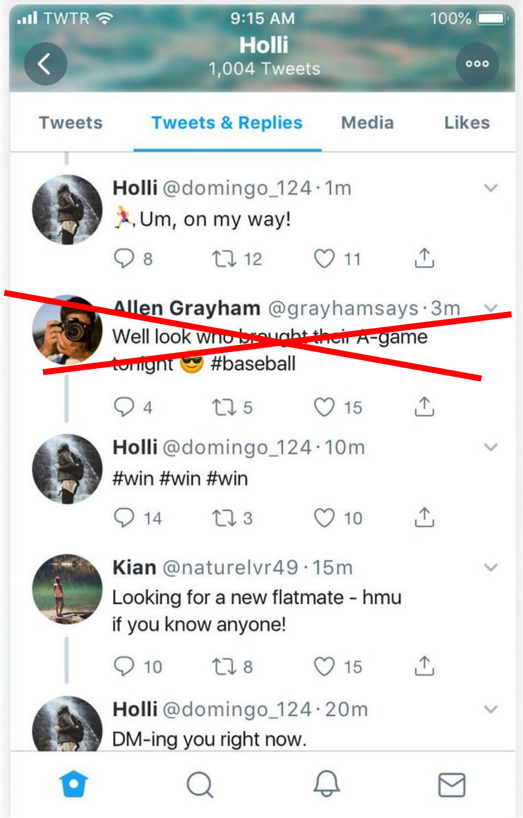




Users react to recommender changes over 3-6 months

Advantage Amplification in Slowly Evolving Latent-State Environments, Mladenov et al. 2019

Creating and Testing Classifiers for Civic Health (CaTCCH) Study



Holli
1,004 Tweets

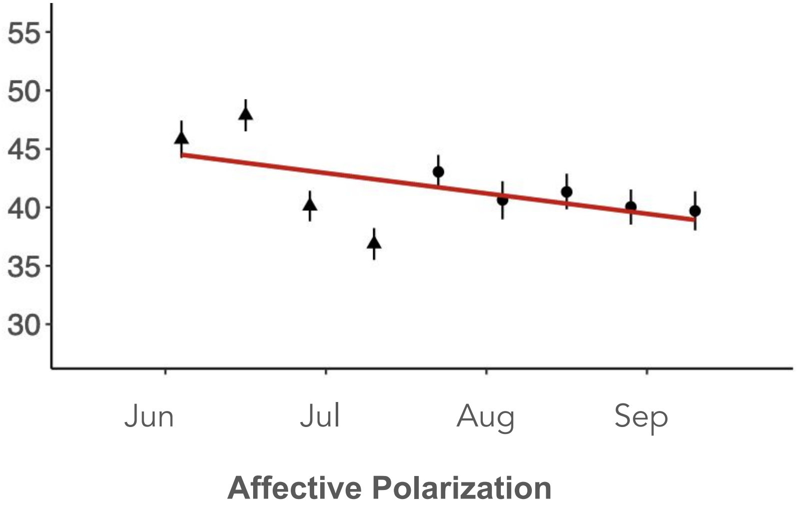
Holli @domingo_124 · 1m
🏃 Um, on my way!
8 12 11

~~Allen Grayham @grayhamsays · 3m~~
~~Well look who brought their A-game tonight 😎 #baseball~~
4 5 15

Holli @domingo_124 · 10m
#win #win #win
14 3 10

Kian @naturelvr49 · 15m
Looking for a new flatmate - hmu if you know anyone!
10 8 15

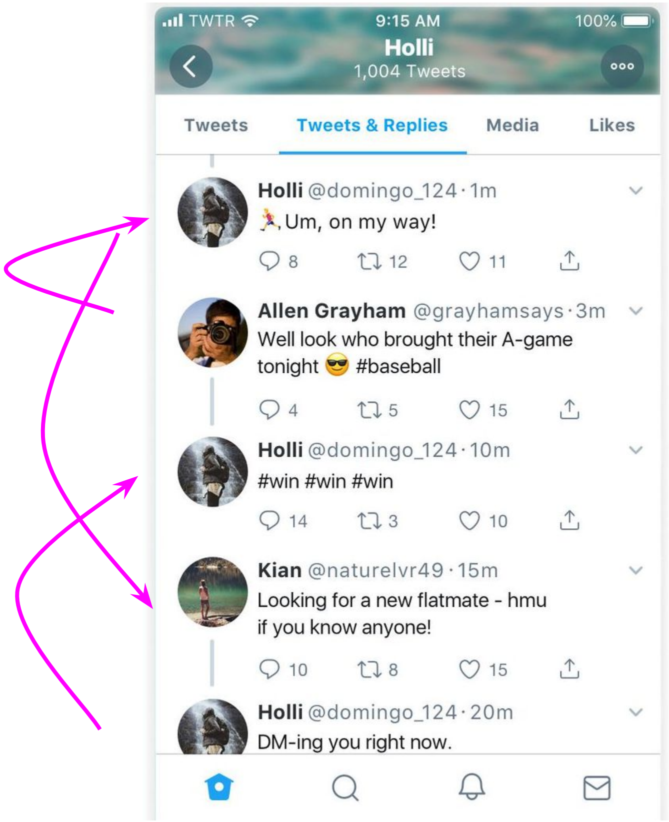
Holli @domingo_124 · 20m
DM-ing you right now.



Browser extension for paid participants on Twitter, Facebook, Reddit. Detect and remove plausibly polarizing material. Follow survey outcomes over 4 months.

Future Work

Open Competition for Testing Re-ranking Algorithms



Holli @domingo_124 · 1m
🏃‍♀️Um, on my way!
8 12 11

Allen Grayham @grayhamsays · 3m
Well look who brought their A-game tonight 😎 #baseball
4 5 15

Holli @domingo_124 · 10m
#win #win #win
14 3 10

Kian @naturelvr49 · 15m
Looking for a new flatmate - hmu if you know anyone!
10 8 15

Holli @domingo_124 · 20m
DM-ing you right now.

Prosocial Ranking Challenge

An open competition for ranking algorithms, Spring 2024

- Participants submit a ranking algorithm (content → score)
- Expert panel picks top 5 entries, funds experimental arm for each one (~$50k each)
- Browser extension re-ranks content for Facebook, X, Reddit
- Observe polarization and conflict outcomes